

BURMA GAZETTEER

THE
SALWEEN DISTRICT

VOLUME B

INCLUDING TOWN AND VILLAGE
CENSUS TABLES.

No. 17



RANGOON
OFFICE OF THE SUPDT., GOVERNMENT PRINTING, BURMA
1913

[Price,—Re. 1-0-0 = 1s. 6d.]

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NOTICE TO SECOND EDITION.

The first edition of the B Volumes of the District Gazetteer issued in September 1906 was in many respects an experimental publication. Experience has suggested considerable condensation in many directions and a more systematic arrangement of the information given. Furthermore, the Town and Village Census Tables issued as Parts III and IV of the Burma Census Report of 1901 were inconveniently bulky for frequent reference. The decision to publish them in district volumes naturally suggested their amalgamation with the B Volume of the District Gazetteer, a suggestion which has been carried into effect.

The resultant modifications are briefly :—

- (i) Reduction from folio to octavo size.
- (ii) Inclusion of a Table of Contents.
- (iii) Condensation of Tables giving general information concerning principal towns and villages.
- (iv) Addition of list of fisheries.
- (v) Omission of Township details in Tables IV and XIII.
- (vi) Omission of Tables VII, XX, XXII, and XXV.
- (vii) Addition of Town and Village Census Tables.

2. An important change has been made in the grouping of figures for the Town and Village Census Tables. The majority of District Officers, who were consulted, criticised the grouping by residential units on the grounds :—

- (i) that a large proportion of the hamlets entered could not be identified ;
- (ii) that the Tables while purporting to give residential units really gave in many instances the artificial groups which had been adopted as Census blocks ;
- (iii) that a comparatively large number of entries such as *hlezeik* (landing place), *lèdè* (field hut), *tèzu* (collection of huts), which were not really hamlets, detracted from the value of the Tables ;
- (iv) that statistics by residential units were not required for administrative purposes ;
- (v) that grouping by hamlets rendered the tables for a Township so long that speedy reference was impossible.

These criticisms suggested that a grouping by village-tracts would meet the requirements of local officers. This course has been adopted, though with somewhat disappointing results. It has been impossible in many cases to reconcile the lists of village-tracts as given in the Census Records and as entered in the District Registers. Even when the reconciliation has been effected it has sometimes been impossible to allot the population enumerated to the village-tracts as finally determined. Many obvious errors have been detected but their correction would entail a disproportionate amount of labour. The defects in the Census Village Tables must be regarded as the inevitable result of the defects in the official records of village-tracts, and serve to indicate the necessity for a thorough reform of the records concerned with village administration in most districts.

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SALWEEN DISTRICT.

PART I.—GENERAL INFORMATION.

POSITION, AREA AND POPULATION.

Salween.—A hill district in the Tenasserim Division of Lower Burma, lying between $17^{\circ}17'$ and $18^{\circ}41'N.$ and $96^{\circ}58'N.$ and $97^{\circ}46'E.$ Area 2,666 square miles. Population 26,117 in 1872; 30,009 in 1881; 31,439 in 1891; 37,837 in 1901; and 46,608 in 1911. Headquarters Papun. There are no subdivisions. There is one township (Papun) the limits of which are coterminous with those of the district itself.

ADMINISTRATIVE SUBDIVISIONS.

Subdivision.		Township.			
Name.	Headquarters.	Name.	Headquarters.	Area in square miles.	Population.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Nil	Nil	Papun	Papun	2,666	46,608

ADMINISTRATIVE CHANGES.

Since the Census of 1901, there have been no administrative changes of any kind in the Salween District.

DISTRICT STAFF.

One District Superintendent of Police, who carries on the duties of a Deputy Commissioner, District Magistrate, District Judge, Registrar and also of a Political Agent for Lakan, Lampunchi and the Central and Western Districts of Chiengmai, Siam; one Myoök, one Public Works Subdivisional Officer and one Medical Officer.

ESTABLISHMENTS.

Deputy Commissioner and District Magistrate's Office.—Four clerks, four peons, one sweeper, one district surveyor, two chainmen.

Civil Police.—One Inspector, eleven Sub-Inspectors, sixteen head constables, ninety-nine constables, one sweeper.

Military Police.—One Subadar, two jemadars, five havildars, four naiks, one hundred and nineteen sepoy, two sweepers, one mouchi, one clerk, one assistant armourer.

Township Office.—Two clerks, two peons.

Forests.—Two rangers, two deputy rangers, eight foresters, two clerks, twelve forest guards.

Excise.—One resident excise officer, one inspector, one sub-inspector, one clerk, nine peons.

Public Works.—One sub-overseer, one clerk.

Medical.—One Assistant Civil Surgeon, one compounder, one vaccinator, four menials.

Trade Registration.—Three clerks.

Rural Officials.—Six circle *thugyis*.

Rural Police.—Twelve *yazawât gaungs*.

POLICE STRENGTH AND DISTRIBUTION.

Township.	Post.	Strength.		
		Civil Police.	Military Police.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5
Papun	Papun ...	19	77	96
	Kawludo ...	13	15	28
	Kadaingti ...	13	...	13
	Kawkaret ...	13	12	25
	Pawutta ...	13	...	13
	Kyaukhnyat ..	12	15	27
	Dagwin ...	12	12	24
Total ...		95	131	226

GENERAL INFORMATION CONCERNING PRINCIPAL TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Town or Village.	Population in 1911.	Number of houses.	Administrative status.	Police.	Post.	Telegraph.	Bazaar.	Forest.	Travelers' bungalow.	Hospital accommodation.	Principal Schools.
I	2	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Papua	1,783	416	D. H., T. H.	P.S., M.P.	P.O.	T. O.	B.	...	P.W.D.	9	A.B.M. G.S., B.S.
Kawado	5,019	1,621	V.	P.S.; M.P.	..	...	..	...	...	...	...
Kadajditi	304	46	V.	P.S.	..	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Kawkarat	691	195	V.	P.S., M.P.	..	...	...	F. R.	..	...	...
Fawutia	180	41	V.	P.S.	..	...	...	..	F.B.	...	...
Kyaukhnyat	148	52	V.	P.S., M.P.	..	...	..	..	F.B.	...	...
Dagwin	947	53	V.	P.S., M.P.	..	...	...	..	..	...	...
Yeda	366	88	V.	..	..	...	...	..	P.W.D.	...	...
Kuseik	411	90	V.	..	..	...	...	..	P.W.D.	...	...
Nakotè	645	100	V.	..	..	...	...	..	P.W.D.	...	...
Peimathang	423	101	V	..	..	..	..	..	P.W.D.	...	...
Lakunbyo	299	78	V.	..	..	...	...	..	P.W.D.	...	...
Metharut	724	167	V.	..	..	...	...	..	P.W.D.	...	...
Mawing	1,165	250	V.	..	..	...	...	..	P.W.D.	...	...
Mepali	637	142	V.	..	..	...	...	..	F.B.	...	...
Kamamaung	830	187	V.	..	..	..	...	..	P.W.D.	...	...

ABBREVIATIONS.

District Headquarters=	(D. H.)	Post Office=	(P. O.)	Public Works Department Bungalow=	(P. W. D.)
Township Headquarters=	(T. H.)	Telegraph Office=	(T. O.)	Forest Bungalow=	(F. B.)
Large Bazaar=	(L. B.)	Bazaar=	(B.)	Government School=	(G. S.)
Police Station=	(P. S.)	Forest Revenue Station=	(F. R.)	A. B. M. School=	(A. B. M. S.)
Military Police Post=	(M. P.)			Buddhist School=	(B. S.)

FERRIES, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Ferry.	River crossed.	Township.	Ferry.	River crossed.	Township.
1	2	3	1	2	3
Papun ...	Yunzahn ...	} Papun.	Kyaukhnyat ...	Salween ...	} Papun.
Kuseik ...	Salween ...		Pawutta ...	Bilin ...	
Dagwin ...					

LEASED FISHERIES, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Township.	Fishery.	Particulars of subsequent amalgamations.
1	2	3
Papun ...	Tagundaing In.	

MAIN ROADS, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Road.	Length in miles.	From what funds maintained.	Road.	Length in miles.	From what funds maintained.
1	2	3	1	2	3
Papun to Kamamaang ...	19	} From Provincial Funds	Papun to Bilin ...	23	} From Provincial Funds.
Papun to Dagwin ...	24		Papun to Kawiado ...	2	

DISTRICT POPULATION ARRANGED BY RACE AND LANGUAGE.

Tribe or Race.	Number of persons.	Language.	Number of speakers.
1	2	1	2
<i>Indigenous Tribes and Races—</i>			
Burmese ...	1,03	Burmese ...	1,647
Chin ...	26	Chin ...	26
Shan ...	3,768	Shan ...	3,725
Karen ...	40,629	Kare ...	40,521
Others ...	55	Others ...	12
<i>Hindu Castes—</i>		<i>Indian Vernaculars—</i>	
Brahman ...	34	Tamil ...	4
Kapu ...	2	Telugu ...	15
Other castes ...	238	Bengali ...	333
		Hindi ...	253
		Other Indian Languages	38
<i>Musalman Tribes—</i>			
Shaik ...	58	Chinese ...	12
Zerbadi ...	63	European ...	22
Others ...	287		
Chinese ...	24		
European ...	18		
Others ...	3		
Total ...	46,608	Total ...	46,608 ⁸

IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION.

The following statement shows the immigration into and emigration from the Salween District. The figures for the three districts contributing most largely to the immigration (Southern Shan States, Thaton, and Toungoo) and for the three districts affording the main outlets for emigration (Toungoo, Thaton, and Amherst) have been separately given. Emigration to countries beyond Burma is not shown.

1	2	Place of Enumeration.				
		3	Emigration to			
			4	5	6	7
	Salween					
	Salween	44 617	204	128	53	81
Immigration from	Southern Shan States ...	809	Total Emigration 466.			
	Thaton ..	139	Total Immigration 1,991			
	Toungoo ..	111				
	Rest of Burma ..	54				
	India ..	543				
	Other Asiatic countries ..	78				
	Beyond Asia ..	?				

This statement has been prepared from Imperial Table XI of the Census Report for 1911 on the following basis:—

Immigrants are persons who were born outside the district of enumeration.

Emigrants are persons enumerated in a district other than that in which they were born.

LITERACY.

Age.		Persons.	Males.	Females.	District literacy per 10,000 population.	Provincial literacy per 10,000 population.
1		2	3	4	5	6
Literate in English ..	0—10	...	..	..	...	8
	10—15	...	..	..	...	47
	15—20	...	1	...	3	83
	20 & over	48	43	5	19	77
Literate ..	0—10	18	10	8	13	195
	10—15	134	115	17	90.2	1,838
	15—20	93	83	8	43	2,902
	20 & over	1,004	921	77	64	3,187
Illiterate ..	0—10	13,391	6,989	6,403	...	...
	10—15	4,348	3,955	1,983	...	...
	15—20	3,780	1,772	1,997	...	...
	20 & over	23,931	12,687	11,244	...	...
District population ..	0—10	13,407	6,990	6,403	...	...
	10—15	4,370	2,970	3,000	...	...
	15—20	3,869	1,851	2,005	...	...
	20 & over	24,973	13,618	11,454	...	...

NOTE.—The standard of literacy adopted is the capacity to understand and reply to a letter concerning familiar topics.

RATES OF WAGES.

The average monthly wages for 1910-11 were as follows:—

- (a) A cooly, Rs. 18.
- (b) A carpenter, Rs. 30 to 60.
- (c) A blacksmith, Rs. 30.

The average hire of a cart is Rs. 2-8 per day.

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

Towship of Town.	Area.	Number of			Population.				Persons per square mile.
		Towns	Village-Tracts.	Houses.	Persons.	Males.	Females.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
...	2,666	...	85	10,755	46,608	24,741	21,867	17	

TABLE IV.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Area in Acres.		Of Area cultivated.		Area under principal Crops.					Agricultural Stock.	
	Total.	Cultivated.	Irrigated.	Non-irrigated.	Rice.	Sesamum.	Sugar-cane.	Betel-nuts.	Cattle.	Buffaloes.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1901-02	1,706,240	20,990	...	20,990	18,124	...	117	2,571	1,140	4,257	
1902-03	1,706,240	22,517	...	22,517	19,316	...	153	2,764	1,733	8,379	
1903-04	1,706,240	23,103	...	23,103	19,684	...	154	2,968	2,006	8,091	
1904-05	1,706,240	23,505	...	23,505	19,671	...	151	3,227	2,160	8,177	
1905-06	1,706,240	23,164	...	23,164	19,509	...	149	3,262	2,162	8,002	
1906-07	1,706,240	23,088	...	23,088	19,431	...	180	3,243	1,437	4,498	
1907-08	1,706,240	23,506	...	23,506	19,702	...	219	3,404	1,718	4,511	
1908-09	1,706,240	24,664	288	24,376	20,712	...	210	3,442	2,680	8,179	
1909-10	1,706,240	24,873	288	24,585	20,934	...	174	3,514	2,755	8,638	
1910-11	1,706,240	24,926	288	24,638	20,915	...	182	3,524	3,170	8,931	
1911-12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1912-13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1913-14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1914-15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1915-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1916-17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1917-18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1918-19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1919-20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1920-21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(00)

TABLE V.—OUTTURN OF CROPS, SALWEEN DISTRICT.
 [Outturn in American Notation, taking 100 to represent a Normal Crop.]

Year.	Rice.	Sesamum.	Sugar-cane.	Betel-nuts.
1	2	3	4	5
1901-02	104	...	100	100
1902-03	101	...	100	100
1903-04	101	...	10	100
1904-05	100	...	...	...
1905-06	102	...	...	...
1906-07	100	...	...	...
1907-08	88	...	...	...
1908-09	88	...	...	...
1909-10	88	...	...	...
1910-11				
1911-12				
1912-13				
1913-14				
1914-15				
1915-16				
1916-17				
1917-18				
1918-19				
1919-20				
1920-21				

TABLE VIII.—FOREST STATISTICS, SALWEEN DISTRICT.*

Year.	Area in square miles of reserved forests.	Area in square miles of unreserved forests.	Forest revenue.	Forest expenditure
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs.	Rs.
1901-02	125	3,150	160,426	105,300
1902-03	128	3,150	262,257	101,075
1903-04	128	3,150	164,320	109,154
1904-05	128	3,150	79,502	88,114
1905-06 .. .	128	3,150	61,216	67,245
1906-07	128	3,150	109,325	51,975
1907-08	128	3,150	152,243	51,696
1908-09	128	3,150	122,475	51,152
1909-10	128	3,150	107,111	47,334
1910-11	128	3,150		
1911-12 .. .				
1912-13				
1913-14				
1914-15				
1915-16				
1916-17				
1917-18				
1918-19				
1919-20				
1920-21				

* The figures are given for the West Salween Forest Division, which is included in this and the Thabeik District.

TABLE X.—STATISTICS OF VALUE OF TRANS-FRONTIER LAND TRADE,
SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Imports.		Exports.		Grand Total, Imports and Exports.
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02 ...	2,62,738	2,95,276	3,86,755	9,91,529	19,36,298
1902-03 ...	38,78,578	1,83,471	2,48,532	7,64,519	50,74,100
1903-04 ...	46,44,441	1,76,511	2,43,985	15,35,176	66,00,113
1904-05 ...	1,56,075	1,92,358	44,55,573	12,70,222	60,74,228
1905-06 ...	26,83,722	2,03,268	7,78,182	9,70,069	46,35,241
1906-07 ...	1,35,582	5,08,699	6,04,002	20,05,202	32,53,485
1907-08 ...	2,25,831	8,29,374	6,15,355	18,94,045	35,64,605
1908-09 ...	2,53,539	6,52,275	6,03,647	11,35,622	26,45,083
1909-10 ...	1,48,430	6,99,673	4,64,635	12,93,380	26,06,118
1910-11 ...	2,62,862	7,81,378	4,71,234	12,83,794	27,99,268
1911-12 ...					
1912-13 ...					
1913-14 ...					
1914-15 ...					
1915-16 ...					
1916-17 ...					
1917-18 ...					
1918-19 ...					
1919-20 ...					
1920-21 ...					

TABLE XI.—ROAD STATISTICS, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Total mileage of roads (metalled).	Total mileage of roads (unmetalled)	Annual Expenditure from Provincial Funds on		Annual Expenditure from Local Funds on		Total expenditure.
			Original works.	Repairs.	Original works.	Repairs.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
1901-02 ...	...	117	102,371	8,803	...	...	111,174
1902-03 ..	...	117	62,568	8,178	...	...	70,746
1903-04 ...	...	117	37,529	5,401	...	...	42,930
1904-05 .	} Figures not available.						
1905-06 ..							
1906-07 ...							
1907-08 ...							
1908-09 ...							
1909-10 .							
1910-11 ...	...	99	318	28,736	..	...	29,054
1911-12 ...							
1912-13 ...							
1913-14 ...							
1914-15 ...							
1915-16 ...							
1916-17 ..							
1917-18 ...							
1918-19 ...							
1919-20 ...							
1920-21 ...							

TABLE XVII.—CRIME, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Persons convicted or bound over in respect of										Offences under the		
	Rioting and unlawful assembly.	Offences affecting life.	Grievous hurt.	Cattle theft.	Robbery and dacoity.	House-break- ing and theft.	Coinage offences.	Bad livelihood.	Opium Act.	Excise Act.	Forest Law.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
1901	1	2	...	18	...	...	9	3	17		
1902	4	...	5	...	...	8	4	10		
1903	...	2	...	8	...	14	2	...	15	9	3		
1904	8	...	...	...	...	20	0	4		
1905	5	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	19	18	33		
1906	1	1	...	1	...	...	10	8	38		
1907	5	2	...	4	...	...	...	2	8	8	24		
1908	6	...	...	...	...	4	6	46		
1909	5	...	15	...	4	2	10	68		
1910	2	...	13	...	2	8	4	...		
1911	1	3	...	4	...	1	2	2	32		
1912		
1913		
1914		
1915		
1916		
1917		
1918		
1919		
1920		
1921		

TABLE XIX.—CIVIL JUSTICE, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Civil suits in Courts of					
	District Judge.		Subdivisional Judge.		Township Judge.	
	Number of suits instituted	Average value.	Number of suits instituted	Average value.	Number of suits instituted	Average value.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs. A. P.
1901	5	1,011	...	...	38	181 5 0
1902	9	640	...	...	55	79 15 0
1903	3	2,022	...	...	61	94 4 0
1904	1	84	...	...	64	63 7 0
1905	2	1,279	...	...	59	91 10 4
1906	2	621	...	...	46	84 11 9
1907	4	454	...	...	67	133 5 0
1908	4	898	...	...	86	87 15 7
1909	6	798	...	...	99	104 14 6
1910	4	692	...	...	74	102 0 10
1911	2	914	...	...	48	120 0 0
1912	...					
1913	...					
1914	...					
1915	...					
1916	...					
1917	...					
1918	...					
1919	...					
1920	...					
1921	...					

TABLE XXIII.—VACCINATION, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Number of operations.	Persons treated.		Cost of operations during the year.
		Successfully.	Unsuccessfully.	
1	2	3	4	5
				Rs.
1901-02	984	370	614	363
1902-03	1,055	518	537	466
1903-04	1,020	583	437	389
1904-05	1,058	563	495	373
1905-06	1,095	777	318	367
1906-07	1,386	754	632	507
1907-08	1,280	690	590	431
1908-09	1,324	612	712	435
1909-10	1,196	588	608	427
1910-11	946	677	269	482
1911-12				
1912-13				
1913-14				
1914-15				
1915-16				
1916-17				
1917-18				
1918-19				
1919-20				
1920-21				

[illegible]

GAZETTEER B VOLUMES.

No.	District.	No.	District.
1	Akyab.	23	Pakôkku.
2	Hill District Arakan.	24	Minbu.
3	Kyaukpyu.	25	Magwe.
4	Sandoway.	26	Mandalay.
5	Rangoon Town (Census Tables only).	27	Bhamo.
6	Insein.	28	Myitkyina.
7	Hanthawaddy (Syriam).	29	Katha.
8	Tharrawaddy.	30	Ruby Mines (including Mông Mit State).
9	Pegu.	31	Shwebo.
10	Prome.	32	Sagaing.
11	Bassein.	33	Lower Chindwin.
12	Henzada.	34	Upper Chindwin.
13	Myaungmya.	35	Kyaukse.
14	Ma-ubin	36	Meiktila.
15	Pyapôn.	37	Yamèthin.
16	Toungoo.	38	Myingyan.
17	Salween.	39	Northern Shan States (Census-Tables only).
18	Thatôn.	40	Southern Shan States (Census Tables only).
19	Amherst.	41	Pakôkku Hill Tracts (Census Tables only).
20	Tavoy.	42	Chin Hills (Census Tables only).
21	Mergui.		
22	Thayetmyo.		

TABLE XIX.—CIVIL JUSTICE, THARRAWADDY DISTRICT.

Year.	Civil Suits in Courts of					
	District Judge.		Subdivisional Judges		Township Judges.	
	Number of suits instituted.	Average value.	Number of suits instituted	Average value.	Number of suits instituted.	Average value.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1901	8	9,967	65	1,084	1,761	68
1902	12	9,325	89	856	1,921	78
1903	67	1,339	27	713	2,442	80
1904	64	1,573	.	...	3,174	99
1905	81	1,674	91	906	3,589	111
1906	24	4,217	282	4,549	4,123	104
1907	84	4,126	890	1,328	8,706	138
1908	30	5,487	283	988	3,877	128
1909	28	5,601	176	937	3,088	134
1910	15	11,768	101	1,131	2,899	104
1911						
1912						
1913						
1914						
1915						
1916						
1917						
1918						
1919						
1920						
1921						

TABLE XXIII.—VACCINATION, THARRAWADDY DISTRICT.

Year.	Number of Operations.	Persons treated		Cost of operations during the year.
		Successfully	Unsuccessfully.	
1	2	3	4	5
1901-02	10,588	9,155	1,588	3,469
1902-03	11,816	8,820	3,487	9,179
1903-04	14,541	11,493	3,113	3,189
1904-05	14,892	12,403	2,489	3,756
1905-06	17,252	15,477	1,775	4,183
1906-07	15,749	14,622	1,527	4,074
1907-08	8,536	7,725	811	4,466
1908-09	10,156	9,216	934	4,534
1909-10	11,965	11,230	739	5,021
1910-11	17,090	16,073	1,017	5,127
1911-12				
1912-13				
1913-14				
1914-15				
1915-16				
1916-17				
1917-18				
1918-19				
1919-20				
1920-21				

TABLE XXIV.—EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, THARRAWADDY DISTRICT.

Year.	Middle Schools.				Primary Schools.				Technical Training and other Schools, Public and Private.				Expenditure on Education from					
	Schools.	Average daily attendance of scholars.		Schools.	Average daily attendance of scholars.		Schools.	Average daily attendance of scholars.		Schools.	Average daily attendance of scholars.		Provincial funds.	District funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total expenditure.
		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16			
1901-03	..	19	1,244	862	134	3,984	1,177	143	2,208	48	8,016	15,863	4,604	14,551	294	Rs.	Rs.	
1902-03	..	21	1,507	378	134	4,133	1,103	140	2,033	128	6,761	15,884	5,855	13,901	197	Rs.	41,718	
1903-04	..	21	1,691	328	146	5,314	1,463	132	1,911	80	6,826	14,991	5,319	11,213	213	Rs.	42,658	
1904-05	..	19	1,869	410	157	5,609	1,515	123	1,775	63	16,725	16,760	7,552	16,561	7,224	Rs.	41,564	
1905-06	..	24	2,357	556	169	5,620	1,733	123	1,932	79	19,241	18,512	10,631	19,163	4,463	Rs.	63,828	
1906-07	..	23	2,923	630	171	5,628	2,110	133	2,220	19	27,149	17,492	9,360	21,286	5,412	Rs.	72,100	
1907-08	..	27	2,654	735	187	6,248	2,022	131	1,955	40	29,913	20,437	9,276	22,839	2,243	Rs.	80,549	
1908-09	..	31	3,091	906	203	6,677	2,761	132	1,969	41	29,324	25,982	10,985	26,175	6,757	Rs.	99,741	
1909-10	..	34	3,457	899	193	5,770	2,337	130	1,942	38	32,426	27,346	9,200	32,465	4,937	Rs.	106,301	
1910-11	..	42	3,789	1,167	188	5,149	2,105	128	1,908	12	29,183	28,184	9,610	34,332	5,693	Rs.	107,000	
1911-12	
1912-13	
1913-14	
1914-15	
1915-16	
1916-17	
1917-18	
1918-19	
1919-20	
1920-21	

PART III.—TOWN AND VILLAGE CENSUS TABLES.
THARRAWADDY TOWNSHIP.—*Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion.*

No.	Town or Village-tract	Number houses.	Total Population.		Buddhists		Animists		Hindus.		Malomelars.		Christians.		Others.		
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	Township	12,448	29,807	29,785	59,592	26,125	27,614	261	37	1,779	260	759	520	1,405	1,350	8	4
2	Thaung Town...	1,220	3,886	8,343	6,929	9,552	2,933	126	16	509	104	233	126	183	133	3	2
3	Zangthwe	57	170	311	170	141	141										
4	Bilin West	132	247	494	247	247	247										
5	Bilin East	98	369	766	369	396	396			2							
6	Abhayaw	146	869	868	727	561	343	13						16	16		
7	Athanas	65	234	492	253	234	234										
8	Eklaba	112	382	300	582	300	300			1							
9	Ipomanya	76	145	170	150	150	150										
10	Saayaw	577	1,045	1,161	9,207	1,012	1,157	6		20		8			11		
11	Shaw	137	418	578	394	400	373	2		14							
12	Dan-wa	192	460	442	302	460	442										
13	Aingadon	80	175	190	374	175	199										
14	Myitko	93	263	244	423	237	237	10	1	9				2	6		
15	Letpagon	105	223	219	441	202	200							20	19		
16	Kyungale	113	276	271	517	271	271			2				64	67		
17	Tazun-ang	119	633	670	1,302	666	612			3							
18	Kyiganna	59	137	141	972	97	99			1				44	43		
19	Ngeprugale	268	582	582	1,715	484	531	6		10		44	6	47	45		
20	Kominin	127	368	422	743	183	270			5				176	197		
21	Taungpohse	60	131	161	293	26	26			2		80	107	18	18		
22	Nagyikwin	139	266	581	153	154	154							134	134		
23	Thit-agan	80	172	219	332	172	210										
24	Kabawa	148	826	872	698	323	372	4									
25	Sabawa	106	201	161	463	157	179		1			15	60	39	41		
26	Gyogon	171	404	423	825	349	349	8		1		14	21	41	53		
27	Thundawgan	116	368	356	731	280	269	0				6	5	79	84		
28	Pogaung	310	691	762	1,453	689	742	3		12		17	13				
29	Nyaunggon	86	195	236	432	195	236			1							
30	Nyaungkukwe	247	267	614	216	264	264							1	2		
31	Nyaungwarang..	177	486	447	878	426	447										
32	Waleyon	78	139	308	400	193	203										

THARAWADDY TOWNSHIP.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion—concluded.

Serial No.	Town or Village-tract	Number of houses.	Total Population.			Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.		Mahomedans.		Christians.		Others.	
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
31	Lak-in	183	431	463	894	359	385	4	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...
32	Kung-ga-wa	133	326	409	735	356	409	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Kung-ga-wa	121	278	312	590	278	312	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Ywa-ga-wa	293	703	801	1,504	762	794	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Tharawaddy	...	1,361	1,361	2,722	994	994	95	2	6	362	7	161	4	166	6	2
36	Hlawadon	58	101	163	264	149	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Paung North	213	583	698	1,281	530	636	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Paung South	304	689	740	1,429	659	689	2	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
39	Kung-ga-wa	139	438	465	903	431	408	6	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Sakangyi	107	336	386	722	363	310	2	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Suakthan	213	356	334	690	361	395	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Kung-ga-wa	154	109	109	218	107	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Paung	211	893	409	1,302	888	403	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	Paung-ga-wa	338	771	753	1,524	770	753	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Shawadunggan	113	281	279	560	276	279	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Weywa	65	153	160	313	153	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Pa-in	113	287	265	552	285	265	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Sibu	148	361	365	726	360	365	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Lepandan	204	513	483	996	509	483	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Kyauktwin	120	264	303	567	254	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	Palangon	213	480	505	985	470	508	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Thondauunggan	179	428	457	885	391	424	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Zalok	131	273	292	565	246	291	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54	Indagyi	139	219	232	451	214	232	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55	Thabyu	235	564	613	1,177	548	606	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	Lak-u-gon	84	148	154	302	148	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	Kyungon	163	318	317	635	317	319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	Kywehat	245	469	504	973	459	470	11	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59	Thandawyo	290	599	607	1,206	681	586	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Gemma	198	501	508	1,009	493	502	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	Gemmaung	208	745	746	1,491	713	734	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Kangale	68	669	679	1,348	616	670	7	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63	Thitcha	165	486	411	897	483	395	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64	In-ya	165	363	273	636	303	326	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	Paudwete	63	132	114	246	137	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	Ngaywe	13	40	35	75	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	Chetungon	109	213	223	436	165	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Travellers by road, rail, steamer, boat or in car-campments.	...	140	33	173	32	27	...	...	105	2	48	13	1	...	...	...

Gyogen	143	326	327	653	845	327
Aukkingyi	116	376	303	579	275	303
Ouhinbank	117	276	563	578	278	378
Sin-sang	36	57	65	129	57	65
Thudawyo	215	578	1165	525	525	525
Pye-kwin	44	117	126	243	114	122
Zayitshaug	198	406	540	1,036	491	640
Takkyah	397	323	263	433	307	418
Ukhay	136	323	316	1,035	316	418
Taukkyankwun	143	123	123	946	123	123
Kaingbyngyi	140	368	401	763	262	401
Sikwin West	89	159	167	326	129	132
Sat-pa-yo	104	273	401	577	278	378
Kyanktang	215	338	423	816	392	423
Pettan	320	401	401	1,047	623	491
Fettan	320	401	401	1,047	623	491
Hutsenbu	98	235	249	474	249	249
Sankanlan	192	437	412	840	437	559
Yangchombn	192	437	412	840	437	559
Thayindant	192	437	412	840	437	559
Gamayndan	192	437	412	840	437	559
Laset	138	510	510	1,070	631	525
Habyindn	57	133	133	273	140	118
Tebungyaw	106	235	223	461	235	223
Pavakwin	61	87	83	170	87	83
Yegon	138	308	308	668	360	308
Singang	103	298	270	508	233	269
Hwayntkwun	103	298	270	508	233	269
Budalatt	103	298	270	508	233	269
Paweyi	103	298	270	508	233	269
Thauga	173	400	386	798	860	841
Daugasaba	120	231	223	476	223	223
Kwangyi	108	197	193	395	197	193
Palabin	137	306	297	602	305	297
Singu	140	298	295	535	280	255
Chaktaya	93	43	42	80	43	42
Leipadaw	211	439	478	885	433	496
Thammyada	107	208	208	417	209	209
Wag	107	208	208	417	209	209
Gokobin	131	271	218	549	271	273
Aukgang	116	236	236	499	260	236
Kangyi	259	523	563	1,093	515	533
Winthayekaw	181	389	389	743	394	389
Tanbin	92	175	175	331	155	175
Chaungewa	176	359	363	722	363	363

MINHLA TOWNSHIP.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion—concluded.

No.	Town or Village-tract.	Number of houses.	Total Population.			Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.	Mohomedans.	Christians.	Others.
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
81	Hnawgôn	160	408	394	802	393	384	1	1	13	18	15	14
82	Alingyiayang	100	240	240	480	239	230	1	1	1	1	1	1
83	Thapabinzeik	118	256	258	514	255	258	1	1	1	1	1	1
84	Hagethiawdaw	81	69	70	139	69	70	1	1	1	1	1	1
85	Leik-a-gon	108	216	222	438	216	222	1	1	1	1	1	1
86	Thayepinzeik	222	569	606	1,175	565	603	1	2	3	1	1	1
87	Panda	185	317	317	634	317	317	1	1	1	1	1	1
88	Gawchaw	190	443	450	893	443	450	1	1	1	1	1	1
89	Sandakzôn	10	48	52	100	46	52	1	1	1	1	1	1
90	Onsitôn	31	82	78	160	82	78	1	1	1	1	1	1
91	Kruagôn	95	239	272	511	239	272	1	1	1	1	1	1
92	Maqubin	75	218	212	430	213	212	1	1	1	1	1	1
93	Kyetteik	169	433	471	904	433	471	1	1	1	1	1	1
94	Tugôn	78	166	179	345	166	179	1	1	1	1	1	1
95	Bala	226	543	557	1,100	543	557	1	1	1	1	1	1
96	Tuchawg	72	165	188	353	165	188	1	1	1	1	1	1
97	Okpo	602	1,624	1,857	3,481	1,624	1,857	1	1	1	1	1	1
98	Kyun-ogot-lo	31	61	41	102	61	41	1	1	1	1	1	1
99	Nagpin	24	61	55	116	61	55	1	1	1	1	1	1
100	Saggyi	11	38	18	56	38	18	1	1	1	1	1	1
101	Pichang	17	37	38	75	37	38	1	1	1	1	1	1
102	Shanaw	84	220	257	477	220	257	1	1	1	1	1	1
103	Kyungôn	90	64	60	124	64	60	1	1	1	1	1	1
104	Mangôn	155	359	422	781	359	422	1	1	1	1	1	1
105	Byegyi	107	248	251	499	248	251	1	1	1	1	1	1
106	Tsinhnyok	218	521	559	1,080	521	559	1	1	1	1	1	1
107	Shanzu	222	521	510	1,031	521	510	1	1	1	1	1	1
108	Alagôn	103	247	264	511	247	264	1	1	1	1	1	1
109	Thagaw	69	163	172	335	163	172	1	1	1	1	1	1
110	Myang	87	210	216	426	210	216	1	1	1	1	1	1
111	Payabyo	62	143	146	289	143	146	1	1	1	1	1	1
112	Sawadaw	122	276	282	558	276	282	1	1	1	1	1	1
113	Sawadaw	122	276	282	558	276	282	1	1	1	1	1	1
114	Linnaw	68	155	155	310	155	155	1	1	1	1	1	1
115	Myauklokkôn	60	190	147	337	190	147	1	1	1	1	1	1

[illegible]

105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000
Paupinsek	Taungtha	Thabang	Thangthun	Kyaukga	Myaukga	Lé-na	Wetso-bo	Fandin	Wanc-yon	Dama-Kya	Gorm-maung	Thayetabin	Mawa	Zigon	Singdaing	Kandale	Chauangan	Mayinching-Gwa	Mayinching-Gwa	Thayetabin	Sanbo	Ba-in	Shayyukon	Kangale	Sekpugin	Payapo	Kyaukwin	Yamangyi	Nikaukpin	Bawbin	Saungwet	Letpauwin	Sizongin	Ywawangyi	Chauangan	Payayon	Gwebaza	Shwegyobin	Thayyngwe	Thingyan	Travelers by road, rail, seamen, boat or in car campfires.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						

NATTALIN TOWNSHIP.—Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion—concluded

No.	Town or Village-tract.	Number of houses.	Total Population.			Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.		Mahomedans.		Christians.		Others.	
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
81	Chuangwa ..	144	351	357	638	323	353	...	...	1	...	...	...	7	...	4	...
82	Kyundang ..	237	351	210	1,261	317	710	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Chinyoktwin ..	114	371	324	651	324	324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Bonsagōkan ..	102	220	271	491	220	271	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Chingōkan ..	34	96	95	193	83	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Kangale ..	64	173	153	326	142	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Pwetha ..	160	348	390	718	324	390	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Kyagan ..	170	339	432	831	339	432	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Hlekyetkōn ..	153	367	357	754	367	357	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Thayetpagan ..	123	103	136	279	136	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	Palan-bi ..	164	538	453	1,091	530	433	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	Kwethc ..	43	92	85	177	92	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	Chuanggangyi ..	113	283	240	473	332	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	Damung ..	101	293	244	506	240	248	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	Saangale ..	224	565	577	1,143	560	577	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
96	Kya-in ..	90	237	208	443	237	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
97	Minbukyun ..	101	213	213	419	213	239	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
98	Szongōn ..	145	345	240	485	246	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	Fanggyibwin ..	26	71	82	153	71	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	Lena-in ..	26	49	57	106	49	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101	Magyibin ..	37	65	72	137	65	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102	Letha ..	63	124	149	253	134	149	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
103	Pynbon ..	103	250	212	462	235	212	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
104	Thapachang-gale ..	16	39	33	77	39	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
105	Nyanggachin ..	40	85	92	175	85	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106	Gwgyi ..	58	138	133	271	138	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107	Pynnakaing ..	56	122	122	245	122	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
108	Nyaut ..	9	26	26	49	26	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
109	Nyangtha ..	108	240	231	471	240	231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Nyegya ..	19	45	48	93	46	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
111	Kyauksaung ..	80	183	162	345	183	163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
112	Kwinyō ..	109	270	282	532	270	282	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
113	Sinswe ..	61	95	132	217	95	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114	Bogysakan ..	39	96	102	197	96	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
115	Thapachang-gyi ..	108	235	218	447	235	218	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
116	Kyaukpōk ..	21	46	48	94	46	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
117	Ngaulewin ..	32	63	65	127	63	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118	Kywedgyi ..	88	91	78	169	91	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119	Kywed-gale ..	24	75	64	139	75	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Travellers by road, rail, steamers, boat, or in encampments.	..	123	16	139	107	12	...	...	11	4	5	...	...	...	...	...

GAZETTEER B VOLUMES.

No.	District.	No.	District.
1	Akyab.	23	Pakòkku.
2	Hill District of Arakan.	24	Minbu.
3	Kyaukp̄pyu.	25	Magwe.
4	Sandoway.	26	Mandalay.
5	Rangoon Town (Census Tables only).	27	Bhamo.
6	Insein.	28	Myitkyina.
7	Hanthawaddy (Syriam).	29	Katha.
8	Tharrawaddy.	30	Ruby Mines (including MongMit State).
9	Pegu.	31	Shwebo.
10	Prome.	32	Sagaing.
11	Bassein.	33	Lower Chindwin.
12	Henzada.	34	Upper Chindwin.
13	Myaungmya.	35	Kyauksè.
14	Ma-ubin.	36	Meiktila.
15	Pyap̄n.	37	Yamèthin.
16	Toungoo.	38	Myingyan.
17	Salween.	39	Northern Shan States (Census Tables only).
18	That̄n.	40	Southern Shan States (Census Tables only).
19	Amherst.	41	Pakòkku Hill Tracts (Census Tables only).
20	Tavoy.	42	Chin Hills (Census Tables only).
21	Mergui.		
22	Thayetmyo.		